1. In each of the following cases, the first article presents a study that has a confound and the second article represents a constructive replication designed to eliminate the confound. Report on one or more of the pairs of articles:

2. Locate a research report that contains a replication of previous research. Identify the purpose of the replication and the type of replication that was used. What are the important findings of the research?

3. Develop a research hypothesis, and propose a specific test of it. Then develop a conceptual replication and a constructive replication that investigate the expected boundary conditions for the original relationship.