<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Theory</th>
<th>Popular Culture and Sports</th>
<th>Politics and Society</th>
<th>Making Modern Life</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1750</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1792</td>
<td>Mary Wollstonecraft, <em>Vindication on the Rights of Women</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>1830</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Austins, the first Department store, opens in Derry, Ireland</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1848</td>
<td>Karl Marx and Fredric Engels, <em>The Communist Manifesto</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1863</td>
<td>Charles Baudelaire, “The Painter of Modern Life”</td>
<td>Codification of the rules of Soccer/Football by The Football Association Invention of first breakfast cereal (&quot;Granula&quot;) by James Caleb Jackson</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1867</td>
<td>Karl Marx, <em>Capital</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1869</td>
<td>Matthew Arnold, <em>Culture and Anarchy</em></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1876</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The British brewery, Bass, registers the first trademarked brand</td>
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<tr>
<td>1886</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Santa Clara County vs. Southern Pacific Railroad case confirms corporations’ legal status as persons</td>
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<tr>
<td>1893</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The British colony of New Zealand leads the world in granting women the right to vote</td>
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<tr>
<td>1895</td>
<td></td>
<td>The Lumièrè brothers publicly demonstrate their cinematoscope, the first film projector</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Pop Culture Timeline

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Event/Invention</th>
<th>Authors/Publications</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1900</td>
<td>Eastman Kodak introduces new Brownie “dollar box” camera</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Vladimir Lenin, <em>What is to be Done?</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1903</td>
<td>W.E.B. DuBois, <em>The Souls of Black Folk</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1905</td>
<td>Max Weber, <em>The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1906</td>
<td>First radio program broadcast</td>
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<tr>
<td>1908</td>
<td>First self-serve grocery store opens in Tennessee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1912</td>
<td>Emile Durkheim, <em>The Elementary Forms of Religious Life</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1913</td>
<td>Sigmund Freud, <em>Totem and Taboo</em></td>
<td>Debut of Igor Stravinsky’s <em>The Rite of Spring</em> provokes a riot in Paris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1914</td>
<td>World War I begins</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1915</td>
<td>Birth of a Nation, the first feature film, released</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1916</td>
<td>Vladimir Lenin, <em>Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism</em></td>
<td>Ferdinand de Saussure, <em>Course in General Linguistics</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1917</td>
<td>Creation of National Hockey League (NHL)</td>
<td>The Russian Revolution overthrows the Tsarist regime and establishes the first Communist State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Event</td>
<td>Details</td>
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<tr>
<td>1918</td>
<td></td>
<td>World War I ends</td>
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<tr>
<td>1920</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1922</td>
<td>Founding of the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), Walt Disney Company formed</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1923</td>
<td>Georg Lukács, <em>History and Class Consciousness</em></td>
<td>Founding of <em>Time</em> magazine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1924</td>
<td></td>
<td>First Winter Olympic Games</td>
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<tr>
<td>1925</td>
<td></td>
<td>Benito Mussolini becomes dictator of Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1927</td>
<td>Martin Heidgger, <em>Being and Time</em></td>
<td>The first sound-film or “talkie,” <em>The Jazz Singer</em> released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1928</td>
<td></td>
<td>Joseph Stalin becomes leader of the Soviet Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1929</td>
<td>First Academy Awards (Oscars) presented</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1930</td>
<td>Invention of Twinkie®</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1930</td>
<td>Sigmund Freud, <em>Civilization and its Discontents</em></td>
<td>Discovery of penicillin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1930</td>
<td>F. R. Leavis, <em>Mass Civilization and Minority Culture</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional events:**
- 1924: First Winter Olympic Games
- 1925: Benito Mussolini becomes dictator of Italy
- 1927: Clarence Birdseye pioneers the technology that ushers in frozen food; World’s first freeway constructed in Italy
- 1928: First regularly scheduled TV broadcast in the USA
- 1929: First Academy Awards (Oscars) presented
- 1930: “Black Tuesday” marks the height of the Great Wall St. Crash and the beginning of the Great Depression
- 1930: Sigmund Freud, *Civilization and its Discontents*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1931</td>
<td>Construction of the Empire State Building</td>
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<tr>
<td>1932</td>
<td>First appearance of Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster’s Superman in Action Comics #1</td>
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<tr>
<td>1933</td>
<td>Adolf Hitler becomes German Chancellor</td>
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<tr>
<td>1934</td>
<td>Beginning of Mao Zedong’s Long March</td>
<td>First Laundromat opens in Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1936</td>
<td>Walter Benjamin: “The Work of Art in the Age of Mechanical Reproduction”</td>
<td>Charlie Chaplin’s <em>Modern Times</em> released; First televised Olympic Games, including the first torch relay, take place in Nazi Berlin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1937</td>
<td>Japan invades China</td>
<td>Marihuana Tax Act in US initiated to curb marijuana use</td>
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<tr>
<td>1938</td>
<td></td>
<td>First commercial use of nylon, the first synthetic plastic, in toothbrushes and, later, stockings</td>
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<tr>
<td>1939</td>
<td><em>The Wizard of Oz</em> released; First televisation of a Major League Baseball game, between the Brooklyn Dodgers and the Cincinnati Reds</td>
<td>World War II begins&lt;br&gt;The Spanish Civil War ends&lt;br&gt;Manhattan Project launched to develop Atomic bomb</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1940</td>
<td>Simone de Beauvoir, <em>The Second Sex</em></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1943</td>
<td></td>
<td>The founding of IKEA</td>
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<tr>
<td>1944</td>
<td></td>
<td>The world’s first global financial system, the Bretton Woods Agreements, comes into force</td>
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<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Event 1</td>
<td>Event 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>1945</td>
<td>Jackie Robinson signs with Brooklyn Dodgers; first African-American in baseball</td>
<td>World War II ends</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1946</td>
<td>Foundation of the NBA, and the first game between the Toronto Huskies and the New York Knickerbockers</td>
<td>Demonstration of first full-colour television; First bikinis go on sale in Paris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1947</td>
<td>Max Horkheimer and Theodor Adorno, “The Culture Industry: Enlightenment as Mass Deception”</td>
<td>South Asia achieves independence; Hundreds of thousands die and millions are displaced in violence following India/Pakistan partition; In the USA, the House Un-American Committee begins its investigations into communist presence in the film industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1948</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>Hannah Arendt, <em>The Origins of Totalitarianism</em></td>
<td>Debut of <em>I Love Lucy</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1951</td>
<td>Franz Fanon, <em>Black Skin/White Masks</em></td>
<td>Elvis records at Sun Studios, 1953-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1952</td>
<td>Segregation in US schools deemed unconstitutional in the Brown vs. Board Education decision</td>
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<tr>
<td>1955</td>
<td>Signing of the Warsaw Pact</td>
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<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Event 1</td>
<td>Event 2</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>1956</td>
<td>The Quiz Show scandals; Disneyland Theme Park opens;</td>
<td>Hungarian revolution against Soviet rule defeated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1958</td>
<td>Raymond Williams, <em>Culture and Society</em></td>
<td>Canada Broadcast Corporation (CBC) begins Canada-wide broadcast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1959</td>
<td>First Barbie doll launched</td>
<td>The beginning of the Vietnam War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td></td>
<td>Alfred Hitchcock’s <em>Psycho</em> released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1961</td>
<td>Frantz Fanon, <em>The Wretched of the Earth</em></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1966</td>
<td>Michel Foucault, <em>The Order of Things</em>; Theodor Adorno, <em>Negative Dialectics</em></td>
<td>Original series of <em>Star Trek</em> broadcast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Event/Invention/Work</td>
<td>Details</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 1967 | Guy Debord, *Society of the Spectacle*  
Jacques Derrida, *Of Gramamtolology* | *Rolling Stone* magazine founded  
San Francisco becomes the epicentre of the Hippy movement during the Summer of Love |
| 1968 | Massive student and leftist protests bring down the De Gaulle government in France |
| 1969 | Richard Hoggart, *Contemporary Cultural Studies* | The Woodstock music festival  
Neil Armstrong walks on the moon: the event is televised  
Creation of ARPANET, forerunner of the Internet |
| 1970 | FLQ Crisis and declaration of the War Measures Act by Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau  
Phillips releases the first VCR-format recorder |
| 1971 | Louis Althusser, *Lenin and Philosophy* | Gil Kane and Archie Goodwin’s “Blackmark,” the first graphic novel, is released  
The Nixon administration ends the Bretton Woods financial system of currency exchange controls, allowing the free flow of international capital  
Richard Nixon coined the phrase “war on drugs”  
First Starbucks opens in Seattle  
Invention of the microchip |
| 1972 | Gilles Deleuze and Félix Guattari, *Anti-Oedipus* | Formation of HBO; First original cable television programming in the USA; DJ Kool Herc pioneers the music that will become hip hop |
| 1973 | Laura Mulvey: “Visual Pleasure and Narrative Cinema” | Roe vs. Wade (landmark decision granting American women right to abortion) |
### Pop Culture Timeline

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1974</td>
<td>Publication of Stephen King’s <em>Carrie</em>; The “Rumble in the Jungle,” a boxing match between George Foreman and Muhammad Ali, takes place in Zaire</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1975</td>
<td>Chinua Achebe, “An Image of Africa: Racism in Conrad’s <em>Heart of Darkness</em>”</td>
<td>Jaws, the “first blockbuster”, released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Film Advisory Board established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>End of the Vietnam War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1976</td>
<td>Michel Foucault, <em>History of Sexuality</em>, 1976-84</td>
<td>Nadia Comaneci becomes first gymnast to achieve perfect 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1977</td>
<td>The Sex Pistol’s <em>Never Mind the Bollocks, Here’s the Sex Pistols</em>, enters the British charts at number one</td>
<td>First computer for personal home use enters the market</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Beginning of China’s One child policy</td>
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<td>Soviet invasion of Afghanistan</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Iranian Revolution</td>
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<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td></td>
<td><em>Pac-Man</em> released; CNN launched</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Iran-Iraq War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1981</td>
<td>Jean Baudrillard, <em>Simulacra and Simulations</em></td>
<td>MTV launched</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1982</td>
<td></td>
<td>Release of Michael Jackson’s <em>Thriller</em></td>
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<td></td>
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<td>The first Compact Discs (CDs) released</td>
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<td>McDonald’s introduces the McNugget</td>
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<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Event</td>
<td>Author/Book/Invention</td>
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<tr>
<td>1984</td>
<td>William Gibson’s <em>Neuromancer</em> published</td>
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<tr>
<td>1985</td>
<td>Nintendo Entertainment System released in the United States</td>
<td>Live Aid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1986</td>
<td>Formation of FOX broadcasting</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>First episode of The Simpsons</td>
<td>The Fall of the Berlin Wall marks the end of the Cold War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>Judith Butler, <em>Gender Trouble</em></td>
<td>First commercially available digital cameras Invention of World Wide Web</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>Donna Haraway: “A Cyborg Manifesto” Fredric Jameson, <em>Postmodernism, or the Cultural Logic of Late Capitalism</em></td>
<td>First Gulf War; Soviet Union dissolved</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Paul Gilroy, <em>The Black Atlantic</em></td>
<td>Release of <em>Jurassic Park</em>; First internet radio stations launched; First World-Wide-Web browser, Mosaic, released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Author(s)</td>
<td>Event</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 1994 | Homi Bhabha, *The Location of Culture*  
| 1995 | | | | | | World Trade Organization created | | |
| 1996 | Arjun Appadurai, *Modernity at Large* | Disney releases *The Lion King*; Hotmail, the most popular early web-based email, launched | | | | DVD-video format introduced | | |
| 1997 | | Publication of J. K. Rowling’s *Harry Potter and the Philosopher’s Stone*  
*Titanic* becomes the highest-grossing film of all time  
First *Grand Theft Auto* video game released  
First *Buffy the Vampire Slayer* episode  
Google.com registered  
Release of Radiohead’s *OK Computer*  
First version of *Survivor*, TV series, produced in Sweden, 1997 | | | | |
| 1998 | Judith Halberstam, *Female Sexuality* | First broadcast of *Sex and the City* | | | | | | |
| 1999 | Slavoj Zizek, *The Ticklish Subject* | Britney Spears releases her debut album, *Baby One More Time*; *The Matrix* released; First broadcast of *The Sopranos: Popstars*, the first of the musical reality shows, premiers in New Zealand | | | | World population reaches 6 billion | Introduction of the Euro |
| 2000 | Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri, *Empire*  
Naomi Klein, *No Logo* | Release of *The Sims*, the best-selling video game in history | | | | | |
<p>| 2001 | | Napster is shut down following legal action; Wikipedia launched | Attack on the Pentagon and World Trade Center (“9/11”) | iPod and iTunes launched | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Event 1</th>
<th>Event 2</th>
<th>Event 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Online virtual world, SecondLife, launched</td>
<td>War against Iraq begins</td>
<td>Completion of the Human Genome Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Sarah Ahmed, <em>The Cultural Politics of Emotion</em></td>
<td>The publication of the Jylands-Posten Muhammad cartoons leads to international riots</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>Debut of Al Gore’s <em>An Inconvenient Truth</em></td>
<td>Google buys YouTube</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Grandmaster Flash and the Furious Five become the first hip hop to be inducted into the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame</td>
<td>Complete mapping of full genome of DNA pioneer James D. Watson</td>
<td>Last VCR-only player produced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Jacques Rancière, <em>The Emancipated Spectator</em></td>
<td>iPad released</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Vancouver Canucks Stanley Cup Riot</td>
<td>Culmination of the Arab Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>Kodak (founded in 1880) files for bankruptcy</td>
<td>End of the <em>Encyclopedia Brittanica</em></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>